

EXHIBIT 8

From: Bolton, Eric

Sent: Thursday, June 4, 2020 6:30 PM

To: 'jgravatt@dhdglaw.com' <jgravatt@dhdglaw.com>; 'dhauck@dhdglaw.com' <dhauck@dhdglaw.com>; 'dcampbell@dhdglaw.com' <dcampbell@dhdglaw.com>; 'jek318@gmail.com' <jek318@gmail.com>; 'isuecrooks@comcast.net' <isuecrooks@comcast.net>; 'bryan@bjoneslegal.com' <bryan@bjoneslegal.com>; 'edward@rebrooklaw.com' <edward@rebrooklaw.com>; 'dinuccilaw@outlook.com' <dinuccilaw@outlook.com>; 'azzmador@gmail.com' <azzmador@gmail.com>; 'deplorabletruth@gmail.com' <deplorabletruth@gmail.com>; 'matthew.w.heimbach@gmail.com' <matthew.w.heimbach@gmail.com>; 'christopher.cantwell@gmail.com' <christopher.cantwell@gmail.com>; 'eli.f.mosley@gmail.com' <eli.f.mosley@gmail.com>; 'dillon_hopper@protonmail.com' <dillon_hopper@protonmail.com>

Subject: Sines v. Kessler 17-cv-00072 (W.D. Va.)

Gentlemen,

On behalf of Plaintiffs' Counsel, attached please find a Notice of Intent to Serve Subpoenas to Thomas Rousseau in his capacity as a Third-Party witness and 30(b)(6) witness for Defendant Vanguard America.

Sincerely,
Eric Bolton
Cooley LLP

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA
Charlottesville Division**

ELIZABETH SINES, SETH WISPELWEY,
MARISSA BLAIR, APRIL MUNIZ, MARCUS
MARTIN, NATALIE ROMERO, CHELSEA
ALVARADO, THOMAS BAKER and JOHN
DOE,

Plaintiffs,

v.

JASON KESSLER, RICHARD SPENCER,
CHRISTOPHER CANTWELL, JAMES
ALEX FIELDS, JR., VANGUARD
AMERICA, ANDREW ANGLIN,
MOONBASE HOLDINGS, LLC, ROBERT
“AZZMADOR” RAY, NATHAN DAMIGO,
ELLIOT KLINE a/k/a/ ELI MOSELY,
IDENTITY EVROPA, MATTHEW
HEIMBACH, MATTHEW PARROTT a/k/a
DAVID MATTHEW PARROTT,
TRADITIONALIST WORKER PARTY,
MICHAEL HILL, MICHAEL TUBBS, LEAGUE
OF THE SOUTH, JEFF SCHOEP, NATIONAL
SOCIALIST MOVEMENT, NATIONALIST
FRONT, AUGUSTUS SOL INVICTUS,
FRATERNAL ORDER OF THE ALT-
KNIGHTS, LOYAL WHITE KNIGHTS OF THE
KU KLUX KLAN, and EAST COAST
KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN a/k/a
EAST COAST KNIGHTS OF THE TRUE
INVISIBLE EMPIRE,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 3: 17-cv-00072-NKM

NOTICE OF INTENT TO SERVE SUBPOENAS

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that pursuant to Rule 45 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiffs, by and through their undersigned counsel, hereby provide notice that they intend to serve the attached Subpoenas to Testify at a Deposition in a Civil Action directed to Thomas Rousseau, in his capacity as a Third-Party witness and FRCP 30(b)(6) witness for Defendant Vanguard America.

Dated: June 4, 2020

/s/ Alan Levine
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Counsel for Plaintiffs

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on June 4, 2020, I served the foregoing upon following counsel and *pro se* defendants, via electronic mail, as follows:

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/s/ Alan Levine

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alevine@cooley.com

Counsel for Plaintiffs

1 of 2

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Western District of Virginia

Elizabeth Sines, et al.

Plaintiff

v.

Jason Kessler, et al.

Defendant

Civil Action No. 3:17-cv-00072-NKM-JCH

SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: Thomas R. Rousseau, [REDACTED]

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

☒ **Testimony:** **YOU ARE COMMANDED** to appear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an organization, you must designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent to testify on your behalf about the following matters, or those set forth in an attachment:

Place:

Remote via video conference

Date and Time:

June 25, 2020 @ 9:30 a.m. CDT

The deposition will be recorded by this method: stenographic means, and also will be recorded by video means and through the instant visual display of the testimony

☐ **Production:** You, or your representatives, must also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and must permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: June 4, 2020

CLERK OF COURT

OR

/s/ Alan Levine

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Attorney's signature

The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the attorney representing (name of party) Plaintiffs

, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Alan Levine, Cooley LLP, 55 Hudson Yards, New York, NY 10001, alevine@cooley.com, (212) 479-6000

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. 3:17-cv-00072-NKM-JCH

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
on *(date)* _____ .

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named individual as follows: _____

_____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: _____
_____ .

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also
tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of
\$ _____ .

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ 0.00 .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)

(c) Place of Compliance.

(1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
 - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
 - (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

(2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
- (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

(2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

(3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

(i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

(1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

(2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

(g) Contempt.

The court for the district where compliance is required—and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court—may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.

2 of 2

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the
Western District of Virginia

Elizabeth Sines, et al.

Plaintiff

v.

Jason Kessler, et al.

Defendant

Civil Action No. 3:17-cv-00072-NKM-JCH

SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: Thomas R. Rousseau (on behalf of Defendant Vanguard America), [REDACTED]

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

☒ **Testimony:** **YOU ARE COMMANDED** to appear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an organization, you must designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent to testify on your behalf about the following matters, or those set forth in an attachment: **See attached Notice of Deposition of Defendant Vanguard America**

Place:

Remote via video conference

Date and Time:

June 25, 2020 @ 9:30 a.m. CDT

The deposition will be recorded by this method: stenographic means, and also will be recorded by video means and through the instant visual display of the testimony

☐ **Production:** You, or your representatives, must also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and must permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: June 4, 2020

CLERK OF COURT

OR

/s/ Alan Levine

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Attorney's signature

The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the attorney representing (name of party) Plaintiffs

, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Alan Levine, Cooley LLP, 55 Hudson Yards, New York, NY 10001, alevine@cooley.com, (212) 479-6000

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. 3:17-cv-00072-NKM-JCH

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
on *(date)* _____ .

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named individual as follows: _____

_____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: _____
_____ .

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also
tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of
\$ _____ .

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ 0.00 .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)

(c) Place of Compliance.

(1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
 - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
 - (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

(2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
- (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

(2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

(3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

(i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

(1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

(2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

(g) Contempt.

The court for the district where compliance is required—and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court—may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA
Charlottesville Division**

ELIZABETH SINES, SETH WISPELWEY,
MARISSA BLAIR, APRIL MUNIZ, MARCUS
MARTIN, NATALIE ROMERO, CHELSEA
ALVARADO, THOMAS BAKER and JOHN
DOE,

Plaintiffs,

v.

JASON KESSLER, RICHARD SPENCER,
CHRISTOPHER CANTWELL, JAMES
ALEX FIELDS, JR., VANGUARD
AMERICA, ANDREW ANGLIN,
MOONBASE HOLDINGS, LLC, ROBERT
“AZZMADOR” RAY, NATHAN DAMIGO,
ELLIOT KLINE a/k/a/ ELI MOSELY,
IDENTITY EVROPA, MATTHEW
HEIMBACH, MATTHEW PARROTT a/k/a
DAVID MATTHEW PARROTT,
TRADITIONALIST WORKER PARTY,
MICHAEL HILL, MICHAEL TUBBS, LEAGUE
OF THE SOUTH, JEFF SCHOEP, NATIONAL
SOCIALIST MOVEMENT, NATIONALIST
FRONT, AUGUSTUS SOL INVICTUS,
FRATERNAL ORDER OF THE ALT-
KNIGHTS, LOYAL WHITE KNIGHTS OF THE
KU KLUX KLAN, and EAST COAST
KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN a/k/a
EAST COAST KNIGHTS OF THE TRUE
INVISIBLE EMPIRE,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 3: 17-cv-00072-NKM

NOTICE OF DEPOSITION OF DEFENDANT VANGUARD AMERICA

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiffs, by and through their undersigned counsel, will take the deposition upon oral examination of Defendant Vanguard America at 9:30 a.m. CDT on June 25, 2020, and continuing from day to day until completed. The deposition will take place via videoconference, as agreed upon by the parties, or at such other location, date, method and time as may be mutually agreed upon by the parties. The deposition will be conducted before an officer authorized by law to administer oaths, will be recorded by stenographic means, and recorded by video means and through the instant visual display of the testimony. The deposition will be taken for the purposes of discovery and all other purposes permitted by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that, pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Vanguard America shall designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or other persons to testify on its behalf with respect to the matters designed in Exhibit A, attached hereto.

Dated: June 4, 2020

/s/ Alan Levine
Alan Levine (*pro hac vice*)
Daniel P. Roy III (*pro hac vice*)
Amanda L. Liverzani (*pro hac vice*)
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Of Counsel:

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Julie E. Fink (*pro hac vice*)
Gabrielle E. Tenzer (*pro hac vice*)
Michael L. Bloch (*pro hac vice*)
Alexandra K. Conlon (*pro hac vice*)
Emily C. Cole (*pro hac vice*)
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EXHIBIT A

In accordance with FRCP 30(b)(6), Plaintiffs designate the matters identified below for examination. In construing these topics, the following instructions and definitions shall apply:

Definitions

1. “Amended Complaint” means the Second Amended Complaint filed in the above-captioned litigation as ECF docket entry number 557.

2. “Communication” means, in addition to its customary and usual meaning, every contact of any nature, whether documentary, electric, written, or oral, formal or informal, at any time or place and under any circumstances whatsoever whereby information of any nature is transmitted or transferred by any means, including but not limited to letters, memoranda, reports, emails, text messages, instant messages, social media postings, telegrams, invoices, telephone conversations, voicemail messages, audio recordings, face-to-face meetings and conversations, and any other form of communication or correspondence. Without limiting the foregoing in any manner, commenting as well as any act of expression that is not directed at a specific person, or otherwise may not be intended to provoke a response (such as social media posting, “likes,” “shares,” or any other form of reacting to another’s use of Social Media), are forms of communication.

3. “Concerning” means, in addition to its customary and usual meaning, relating to, pertaining to, referring to, alluding to, confirming, constituting, comprising, containing, commenting upon, responding to, discussing, describing, embodying, evaluating, evidencing, identifying, in connection with, involving, mentioning, noting, pertaining to, probative of, related to, relating to, reflecting, referring to, regarding, setting forth, supporting, stating, showing, touching upon, dealing with, assessing, recording, bearing upon, connected with, in respect of,

about, indicating, memorializing, proving, suggesting, having anything to do with, contradicting, and summarizing in any way, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, the subject matter referred to in the Deposition Topic.

4. “Document” or “Documents” means documents broadly defined in FRCP Rule 34, and includes (i) papers of all kinds, including but not limited to, originals and copies, however made, of letters, memoranda, hand-written notes, notebooks, work-pads, messages, agreements, rough drafts, drawings, sketches, pictures, posters, pamphlets, publications, news articles, advertisements, sales literature, brochures, announcements, bills, receipts, credit card statements, and (ii) non-paper information of all kinds, including but not limited to, any computer generated or electronic data such as digital videos, digital photographs, audio recordings, podcasts, Internet files (including “bookmarks” and browser history), online articles and publications, website content, electronic mail (e-mail), electronic chats, instant messages, text messages, uploads, posts, status updates, comments, “likes”, “shares”, direct messages, or any other use of Social Media, and (iii) any other writings, records, or tangible objects produced or reproduced mechanically, electrically, electronically, photographically, or chemically. Without limiting the foregoing in any way, every Communication is also a Document

5. “Events” means the occurrences and activities described in Paragraphs 44 to 334 of the Amended Complaint.

6. “Person” means any natural person and/or any other cognizable entity, including but not limited to corporations, proprietorships, partnerships, joint ventures, and/or associations, whether formal or informal.

7. “Social Media” means any forum, website, application, or other platform on which persons can create, transmit, share, communicate concerning, or comment upon any information,

ideas, or opinions, or otherwise engage in social networking. Without limiting the foregoing in any manner, and by way of example only, the following are social media platforms: comment sections of websites, Facebook, Discord, Reddit, Imgur, SnapChat, Instagram, Google+, 4chan, 8chan, Twitter, Tumblr, YouTube, and instant messaging services such as Signal, WhatsApp, Messenger, Hangouts, or Skype. Without limiting the foregoing in any manner, and by way of example only, the following are methods of using social media platforms: uploading, posting, commenting, reacting (e.g., “liking” a post), and sharing.

8. “Social Media Handle” means the unique identifier (whether a name, nickname, user name, avatar, image, or otherwise) associated with a user of Social Media. A Social Media Handle includes, for example, your unique Discord user handle including a four-digit number at the end of that handle.

9. “You,” “Your,” or “Yours” refers to the Defendants to whom the Deposition Topics are addressed and includes any persons or entities acting for them or on their behalf, including but not limited to all representatives, servants, agents, employees, officers, affiliates, subsidiaries, parent companies, third parties, attorneys, as well as any entities over which any of the Defendants have control.

The deponent shall be prepared to address the following topics:

1. All steps taken by You to search for, collect, identify, produce, or withhold Documents in response to Plaintiffs’ discovery requests in this Action.
2. Your responses and objections to Plaintiffs’ Interrogatories, Requests for Production, and Requests for Admissions.
3. Your Answer to Plaintiffs’ Amended Complaint (ECF docket entry number 343), and all evidence supporting Your Answer.

4. Your organizational structure, including Your governance structure, and the identities, job titles, and responsibilities of any officers, employees, agents, and independent contractors employed by You.

5. Your membership structure, including the identities of all members, any membership lists, any titles, any requirements for membership, and any means of communicating with and among Your members.

6. Your members' use of Social Media, including but not limited to Discord, and any of Your members who were directed, authorized, encouraged, or otherwise permitted to speak on behalf of You on any Social Media platform.

7. The Social Media Handle for any of Your members in response to topic 6, including but not limited to Discord Social Media Handles.

8. The steps You took to prepare for the Events, including planning the Events with outside organizations and any planning that occurred within Your organization, and any Communications relating to such planning, including those relating to tactical, offensive, or defensive preparations for the Events.

9. Communications with Your members and members of outside organizations on May 13, 2017, before, during and after the Events.

10. Communications with Your members and members of outside organizations on July 8, 2017, before, during and after the Events.

11. Communications with Your members and members of outside organizations on August 11 and August 12, 2017, before, during, and after the Events.

12. Your involvement in the Events, and actions You and Your members took while participating in the Events.

13. Communications with and Documents provided to Your members related to the Events.

14. Communications with and Documents provided to members of the media and the creation and content of any blogs, websites, or social media accounts promoting Your organization related to the Events.

15. Any Communications after August 12, 2017 relating to the Events on August 11-12, 2017, including Communications relating to the Event participants, the perceived success or failure of the Events, and the death of Heather Heyer.

16. Any Communications with Your members or members of outside organizations and any Documents relating to Your participation or nonparticipation in Unite the Right 2.0.

17. All Documents reviewed in preparation for this deposition, including an identification of all Documents that refreshed the deponent's recollection.

18. The identity of all Persons with knowledge about topics 1-17.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on June 4, 2020, I served the foregoing upon following counsel and *pro se* defendants, via electronic mail, as follows:

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